

BPSC Mains Practice Paper 01 - 2026

72nd BPSC CCE Mains Answer Writing Practice Booklet

Paper	Marks	Duration	Nature
General Hindi	100	3 hours	Qualifying / Descriptive
General Studies Paper I	300	3 hours	Descriptive
General Studies Paper II	300	3 hours	Descriptive
Essay	300	3 hours	Descriptive

Important: This is an educational practice paper, not an official BPSC paper. The real examination instructions, word limits, section choices and marking scheme must be followed exactly as printed in the latest BPSC notice/admit card/question booklet.

Syllabus alignment: General Hindi, GS-I (Modern History of India and Bihar, Indian culture, current events, statistical analysis), GS-II (Polity, governance, Indian/Bihar economy, geography, science and technology), and Essay practice.

How to use this booklet

- Attempt each paper in a separate 3-hour sitting.
- Write answers in a separate notebook or answer booklet.
- Use Bihar-specific examples wherever relevant.
- After writing, review structure, facts, clarity, introduction, conclusion and time management.
- For optional subject practice, prepare a subject-wise separate booklet based on your chosen optional.

Paper A: General Hindi - Practice Set 01

पूर्णांक: 100 | समय: 3 घंटे | प्रकृति: अर्हक

नरिदेश: सभी उत्तर स्पष्ट, शुद्ध और संक्षिप्त भाषा में लिखिए। वास्तविक परीक्षा में आयोग द्वारा दिए गए नरिदेशों का पालन करें।

खंड : नबिंध लेखन - 30 अंक

नमिंनलिखित में से किसी एक वषिय पर लगभग 700-800 शब्दों में नबिंध लिखिए:

- बहिर में सुशासन और प्रशासनिक सुधार
- डजिटल युग में शिक्षा की चुनौतियां
- जलवायु परिवर्तन और जनजीवन
- भारतीय लोकतंत्र में युवाओं की भूमिका

खंड : व्याकरण और भाषा-प्रयोग - 30 अंक

नमिंनलिखित प्रश्नों के संक्षिप्त उत्तर लिखिए:

- 'प्रशासन' शब्द का वलिोम लिखिए।
- 'न्याय' का पर्यायवाची शब्द लिखिए।
- 'जनता' शब्द से वशिषण बनाइए।
- 'समाज सेवा' का समास-वगिरह कीजिए।
- 'वदियार्थी परशिरम करता है' वाक्य में कर्ता पहचानिए।
- 'भ्रष्टाचार' शब्द का शुद्ध वाक्य में प्रयोग कीजिए।
- 'आंखों का तारा' मुहावरे का अर्थ लिखिए।
- 'जहां चाह वहां राह' लोकोक्ति का अर्थ लिखिए।
- एक संयुक्त वाक्य बनाइए।
- 'वकिस' शब्द का भाववाचक प्रयोग कीजिए।

खंड : संक्षेपण - 20 अंक

नीचे दिए गए गद्यांश का लगभग एक-तहिाई शब्दों में सार लिखिए और उपयुक्त शीर्षक दीजिए:

भारत जैसे वशिाल लोकतंत्र में प्रशासन की सफलता केवल नियमों से नहीं, बल्कि नागरिकों के वशिवास से भी तय होती है। जब योजनाएं समय पर लागू होती हैं, शकियातों का समाधान पारदर्शी ढंग से होता है और अधिकारी जनता के प्रति संवेदनशील रहते हैं, तब शासन अधिकि प्रभावी बनता है। बहिर जैसे राज्य में वकिस की गततिज करने के लिए शिक्षा, स्वास्थ, सड़क, कृषि और रोजगार के क्षेत्र में नरितर सुधार आवश्यक हैं। स्थानीय नकियाओं को मजबूत बनाना और तकनीक का सही उपयोग करना प्रशासन को जनता के और नकित ला सकता है।

खंड : पत्र/अनुवाद - 20 अंक

- अपने जलि के जलिाधिकारी को बाढ़ प्रभावित गांवों में राहत व्यवस्था सुधारने हेतु आवेदन लिखिए। (10 अंक)
- Translate into Hindi: Good governance requires transparency, accountability and timely delivery of public services. (10 marks)

Paper B: Essay - Practice Set 01

Full Marks: 300 | Time: 3 hours

Write three essays, choosing one topic from each section. Suggested length: 900-1200 words per essay. Give examples from Bihar and India wherever relevant.

Section A: Philosophical / Social - 100 marks

1. Technology and Human Values
2. Bihar's Development: Challenges and Possibilities

Section B: Governance / Economy / Bihar - 100 marks

1. Climate Change and Disaster-Resilient Governance
2. Constitutional Morality in Public Life

Section C: Science / International / Development - 100 marks

1. Youth, Employment and Skill Development
2. India's Role in a Changing World

Suggested structure: introduction, definition/context, arguments, counter-view, Bihar/India examples, way forward and conclusion.

Paper C: General Studies Paper I - Practice Set 01

Full Marks: 300 | Time: 3 hours

Syllabus focus: Modern History of India and Bihar, Indian culture, current events of national/international importance, and statistical analysis/graphs/diagrams.

Section A: Modern History, Indian Culture and Bihar - 100 marks

Answer any five questions. Each question carries 20 marks.

1. Discuss the major causes and consequences of the Revolt of 1857 with special reference to Bihar.
2. Evaluate the role of Kunwar Singh in the resistance against British rule.
3. Champaran Satyagraha marked a turning point in Gandhi's political method. Explain.
4. Analyse the contribution of Bihar to the Indian National Movement from 1917 to 1942.
5. Discuss the role of Dr. Rajendra Prasad in India's freedom struggle and Constitution-making.
6. Explain the significance of Swami Sahajanand Saraswati and the Kisan movement in Bihar.
7. How did the Permanent Settlement affect agrarian society in Bengal and Bihar?
8. Examine the social and political impact of the Non-Cooperation Movement in Bihar.

Section B: Current Events - 100 marks

Answer any five questions. Each question carries 20 marks.

1. Discuss the major challenges before cooperative federalism in India today.
2. Analyse the importance of disaster-resilient infrastructure for Bihar.
3. Evaluate the role of India in global climate negotiations.
4. How can Bihar use demographic dividend for economic growth?
5. Discuss the significance of digital public infrastructure in service delivery.
6. Examine the challenges of urban flooding and drainage management in Indian cities.
7. Write a note on women-led development in India.
8. Discuss the relevance of skill development for employment generation in Bihar.

Section C: Statistical Analysis, Graphs and Interpretation - 100 marks

Bihar Sectoral Output Index (base 2021=100)

Year	Agriculture	Industry	Services
2021	100	100	100
2022	105	108	112
2023	109	115	121
2024	111	122	130
2025	116	128	139

Answer any five questions. Each question carries 20 marks.

1. From the given data, calculate the percentage increase and comment on the trend.
2. Prepare a simple bar diagram from the data and write two conclusions.
3. Calculate the average value for the five-year period and interpret it.
4. Find the highest and lowest values and explain the policy implication.
5. Convert the figures into percentages of the total and present your observations.
6. Draw a line graph and identify the year of sharpest change.

7. Compute the ratio between the two given indicators and explain its meaning.
8. Using the data, write a short note on regional disparity.

Paper D: General Studies Paper II - Practice Set 01

Full Marks: 300 | Time: 3 hours

Syllabus focus: Indian polity and governance, Indian/Bihar economy, geography, and role/impact of science and technology.

Section A: Indian Polity, Governance and Administration - 100 marks

Answer any five questions. Each question carries 20 marks.

1. Discuss the basic features of the Indian Constitution.
2. Examine the relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy.
3. Explain the role of the Governor in Indian federalism with reference to recent debates.
4. Evaluate the significance of judicial review in India.
5. Discuss the role of the Election Commission in strengthening democracy.
6. How does the Finance Commission promote fiscal federalism?
7. Explain the importance of Panchayati Raj Institutions in Bihar.
8. Discuss the challenges of decentralisation in Indian states.

Section B: Geography, Economy and Bihar Development - 100 marks

Answer any five questions. Each question carries 20 marks.

1. Discuss the major physiographic divisions of Bihar and their economic significance.
2. Analyse the impact of the monsoon on agriculture in Bihar.
3. Explain the causes and consequences of floods in North Bihar.
4. Discuss the role of river systems in Bihar's settlement and economy.
5. Evaluate the potential of agro-based industries in Bihar.
6. What are the major constraints to industrialisation in Bihar?
7. Discuss the significance of MSMEs for employment generation.
8. Explain the role of infrastructure in Bihar's economic development.

Section C: Science and Technology - 100 marks

Answer any five questions. Each question carries 20 marks.

1. Discuss the role of science and technology in improving governance.
2. Explain the applications of artificial intelligence in public service delivery.
3. What are the opportunities and challenges of biotechnology in agriculture?
4. Discuss the significance of space technology for disaster management.
5. Explain the importance of GIS and remote sensing in planning.
6. Discuss the role of renewable energy in sustainable development.
7. What is cyber security? Explain its importance for citizens and government.
8. Discuss the ethical challenges of emerging technologies.

Self-Evaluation Sheet

Area	Marks/Observation
General Hindi: spelling, grammar, clarity	
Essay: structure, flow, examples, conclusion	
GS-I: history facts, current examples, statistics interpretation	
GS-II: polity concepts, economy/geography depth, science-tech relevance	
Use of Bihar-specific examples	
Time management	
Top 5 mistakes to revise	

Note: For the actual BPSC Mains, always follow the latest official BPSC question booklet instructions. This practice set is designed for answer-writing improvement and syllabus coverage.